John Kippling (1770-ca.1815) and Nancy ? (1772-ca.1815)¹

JOHN KIPPLING
BORN: 1770 (metis)²

NANCY ?
BORN: 1772 Rupert’s Land (native)³

The children of John Kippling and Nancy ?

1. George Kippling
   Born: 1805 Rupert’s Land⁴
   Married: To Isabella Landry, born 1815 Rupert’s Land and themetis daughter of Baptiste Landry (metis) and Margaret ? (native)⁵

Children:
1. Nancy Kippling
   Born: 1815 Rupert’s Land⁶
   Married: To Michel Gravel, born 1810⁷
   A second time to George Atkinson,⁸ born 1815 and the metis son of

¹Completed 10 Apr. 1998.


³Ibid.

⁴National Archives of Canada (hereafter cited as NAC), Department of the Interior Affidavits 1870 to 1885, RG 15, microfilm reel C-14929 (George Kippling).

⁵Ibid. (Isabella Kippling).

⁶Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 2298, and NAC, reel C-14925 (Nancy Atkinson).

⁷Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 2036.

⁸NAC, reel C-14925 (Nancy Atkinson).
George Atkinson (metis) and Margaret (metis)⁹

Children (with Michel Gravel):
1. Domitilde Gravel
   Born: Oct. 1835 St. Boniface, Assiniboia¹⁰
   Married: To Jean Dumont,¹¹ born 16 Aug. 1833 St. Boniface, Assiniboia
   and the metis son of Jean Dumont (metis) and Marguerite Laframboise (metis)¹²

Children:
2. Elizabeth Dumont: born 1859 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia¹⁴

3. Jean Dumont
   Born: 9 Dec. 1861 St. Boniface, Assiniboia¹⁵
   Died: 17 Jan. 1873¹⁶

5. Domithilda Dumont: born 1864 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia¹⁸

Children (with George Atkinson):
1. Mary Atkinson
   Born: Mar. 1835 Rupert’s Land¹⁹

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⁹Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 136.
¹⁰NAC, reel C-14927 (Domitilde Dumont).
¹¹Ibid.
¹²Ibid. (Jean Dumont).
¹³NAC, Kipling Collection, MG 25 G 62, Red River Genealogies, fol. 534.
¹⁴Ibid.
¹⁵NAC, reel C-14927 (Jean Dumont).
¹⁶Ibid.
¹⁷NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 534.
¹⁸Ibid.
¹⁹NAC, reel C-14931 (Mary Morwick).
Married: To George Morwick, born 1842 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia and the metis son of James Morwick (Orcadian) and Sarah Labiston (metis)  

Children:
1. Jane Sarah Morwick
   Born: 15 Nov. 1858 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia
   Died: 12 Apr. 1875

2. Mary Morwick: born 15 May 1860 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia
3. Elizabeth Morwick: born 15 June 1863 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia
4. John Thomas Morwick: born 5 Jan. 1868 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia
5. George Morwick: born 25 Mar. 1870 St. Andrew’s, Manitoba

2. Eleanor Atkinson
   Born: 1837 Rupert’s Land
   Married: To John Flett, born 1825 Rupert’s Land and the metis son of William Flett (Orcadian) and Isabella? (metis)

Children:
1. Sarah Flett: born 1852 St. Boniface, Assiniboia

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20Ibid.
21Ibid. (George Morwick).
22Ibid.
23Ibid.
24Ibid.
25Ibid.
26Ibid.
27Ibid.
28Ibid., reel C-14928 (Eleanor Flett).
29Ibid.
30Ibid. (John Flett).
31Ibid. (Sarah Flett).
2. John Flett: born 18 Dec. 1855 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia
3. Joseph Flett: born 10 Apr. 1859 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia
4. Ann Elizabeth Flett: born 10 Feb. 1861 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia
5. Catherine Flett: born 19 Aug. 1862 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia
6. Caroline Flett: born 12 June 1864 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia

3. Sarah Atkinson: born 1846
4. Jane Atkinson: born Mar. 1846 Albany Factory, Rupert’s Land

2. George Kipling
   Born: 1824 Rupert’s Land
   Baptized: As an adult 1 Dec. 1843 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia
   Married: 30 Nov. 1843 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia to Catherine Spence, born 1820-1822 Manitoba and the metis daughter of Andrew Spence (metis) and Margaret Tausand (Cree native). She was baptized June 1824 St. John’s, Assiniboia and died

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32Ibid. (John Flett).
33Ibid.
34Ibid.
35Ibid.
36Ibid.
37Ibid.
38Ibid.
39Ibid., reel C-14925 (Sarah Atkinson).
40Ibid. (Jane Atkinson).
41Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 2299.
42NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 1001.
43Ibid.
44Ibid., fol. 609, and Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 2299.
45NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 1001.
1900 Manitoba.\textsuperscript{46}

**Children:**

1. Thomas Kippling  
   Born: 1844\textsuperscript{47}  
   Buried: 4 Apr. 1844 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{48}

2. Margaret Kippling  
   Baptized: 25 June 1846 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{49}  
   Buried: 5 Jan. 1846 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{50}

3. William Kippling  
   Born: 1849\textsuperscript{51}  
   Buried: 8 Jan. 1854 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{52}

4. James Kippling  
   Born: 6 Mar. 1849 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{53}  
   Married: To Annabella Cook, born 1854 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia and the metis daughter of Joseph Cook (metis) and Charlotte ? (metis)\textsuperscript{54}

5. George Kippling  
   Born: 1850 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{55}  
   Married: To Lucille Gladu, the metis daughter of Pierre Gladu and Rosalie ?\textsuperscript{56}

\textsuperscript{46}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{47}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{48}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{49}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{50}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{51}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{52}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{53}NAC, reel C-14929 (James Kipling).

\textsuperscript{54}Ibid. (Annabella Kippling).

\textsuperscript{55}NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 1001.

\textsuperscript{56}Ibid.
Children:
1. William Kippling: born Fall 1874 Fort Pitt, North West Territories⁵⁷
2. Eliza Kippling: born 1882 Edmonton, North West Territories⁵⁸
3. Sophia Kippling: born 1889 Blind Man River, North West Territories⁵⁹
4. James Kippling: born 1894 Ponoka, North West Territories⁶⁰

6. Andrew Kippling
   Baptized: 7 May 1857⁶¹
   Died: At a young age⁶²

7. Mary Ann Kippling: married to Peter Hallgren⁶³

3. Susannah Kippling
   Born: 1827 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia⁶⁴
   Married: 1844 to John Fidler,⁶⁵ born 1825 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia and the metis son of Thomas Fidler (metis) and Jane Kippling (metis)⁶⁶

Children:
1. Elizabeth Fidler
   Born: 1846 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia⁶⁷
   Married: To William Adhemar,⁶⁸ born 1844 Red River Settlement,

⁵⁷Ibid.
⁵⁸Ibid.
⁵⁹Ibid.
⁶⁰Ibid.
⁶¹Ibid.
⁶²Ibid.
⁶³Ibid.
⁶⁴NAC, reel C-14927 (Susannah Fidler).
⁶⁵NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 313.
⁶⁶NAC, reel C-14927 (John Fidler).
⁶⁷Ibid., reel C-14925 (Elizabeth Adhemar).
⁶⁸Ibid.
Assiniboia

2. John Fidler: born 16 Oct. 1853 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia
3. George Fidler: born 1857
4. Andrew Fidler: born 1860
5. Thomas Fidler: born 1864
6. Flora Fidler: born 1856

4. Edward Kippling
   Born: Nov. 1831 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia
   Married: To Mary Valeur, born 25 Sept. 1832 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia and the
   metis daughter of James Valeur (English) and Nancy Birston (English)

Children:
   1. Edward Kippling: born 7 Aug. 1857 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia

5. Thomas Kippling
   Born: 1834 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia
   Married: To Jane Hourie, born 15 June 1837 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia and the
   metis daughter of John Hourie (metis) and Jessie Dennet (metis)

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69 Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 16.
70 NAC, reel C-14927 (John Fidler).
71 Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 1550.
72 Ibid.
73 Ibid.
74 Ibid.
75 NAC, reel C-14929 (Edward Kippling).
76 Ibid. (Mary Kippling).
77 Ibid. (Edward Kippling).
78 Ibid. (Thomas Kippling).
79 Ibid. (Jane Kipling).
Children:
1. Marianne Kippling: born 1859 \(^{80}\)
2. Catherine Kippling: born 1861 \(^{81}\)
3. Flora Kippling: born 1864 \(^{82}\)
4. Marguerite Kippling: born 1866 \(^{83}\)
5. Jessie Kippling: born 1869 \(^{84}\)

6. John Kippling
   Born: 1847 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia \(^{85}\)
   Married: To Margaret Hamelin, born 1836 St. Vital, Assiniboia and the metis daughter of Joseph Hamelin (metis) and Therese Ducharme (metis) \(^{86}\)

2. Peter Kippling
   Born: 1812 Portage la Prairie, Rupert’s Land \(^{87}\)
   Married: To Nancy Bercier, born 1811 St. James, Assiniboia and the metis daughter of Alexis Bercier (French Canadian) and Margaret ? (metis) \(^{88}\)
   A second time to Madeleine Paul, born July 1828 Rupert’s Land and the metis daughter of Baptiste Paul (metis) and Angelique Godin (metis). \(^{89}\) She was previously married to Magnus Birston, \(^{90}\) born 1 Jan. 1828 St. Paul’s, Assiniboia and the metis son of William Birston (metis) and Angelique Bercier (metis). \(^{91}\) He was baptized 14 Jan. 1828 St. John’s, Assiniboia \(^{92}\)

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\(^{80}\) Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 2297 [Keepling].
\(^{81}\) Ibid.
\(^{82}\) Ibid.
\(^{83}\) Ibid.
\(^{84}\) Ibid.
\(^{85}\) NAC, reel C-14929 (John Kippling).
\(^{86}\) Ibid. (Margaret Kippling).
\(^{87}\) Ibid. (Peter Kippling).
\(^{88}\) Ibid. (Nancy Kippling).
\(^{89}\) Ibid., reel C-14925 (Madeleine Birston).
\(^{90}\) Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 335.
\(^{91}\) NAC, reel C-14925 (Magnus Birston).
\(^{92}\) NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 61.
Children (with Nancy Bercier):
1. Sarah Kippling: born 26 Aug. 1854 St. James, Assiniboia

2. Mary Kippling

Children:
1. Joseph Kippling: born 11 Mar. 1866 St. James, Assiniboia (illegitimate)

Children (Magnus Birston and Madeleine Paul):
1. William Birston: born 1845
2. Charles Birston: born 1847
3. Alexandre Birston: born 1850
4. Madeleine Birston: born 1851 Rupert’s Land
5. Clemence Birston: born 1852
6. Philomene Birston: born 1856
7. Nancy Birston: born 1857

3. Jane Kippling
   Born: 1815 Rupert’s Land
   Married: 9 Nov. 1831 St. John’s, Assiniboia to Thomas Fidler, born 20 June 1795 York Factory, Rupert’s Land and themetis son of Peter Fidler (English) and Mary? (Swampy Cree

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93 NAC, reel C-14929 (Sarah Kippling).

94 Ibid. (Joseph Kippling).

95 Ibid.

96 Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 338.

97 Ibid.

98 Ibid.

99 NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 61.

100 Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 338.

101 Ibid.

102 Ibid.

103 NAC, reel C-14927 (Jane Fidler), and Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 2293.

104 NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 313.
Children:
1. James Fidler
   Born: 1825\textsuperscript{106}
   Married: To Elizabeth Linklater, born 1829 and died 1863\textsuperscript{107}
   A second time to Marguerite Thomas, born 1828\textsuperscript{108} and the metis daughter of Simon Thomas and Catherine Linklater\textsuperscript{109}

Children (with Elizabeth Linklater):
1. James Fidler: born 1848\textsuperscript{110}
2. Albert Fidler: born 1850\textsuperscript{111}
3. John Fidler: born 1852\textsuperscript{112}
4. Joseph Fidler: born 1854\textsuperscript{113}
5. Charles Fidler: born 1858\textsuperscript{114}

Children (with Marguerite Thomas)
1. Catherine Fidler
   Born: 1873 Norway House, North West Territories\textsuperscript{115}
   Married: 5 June 1893 St. Peter's, Manitoba to William Prince,\textsuperscript{116} baptized 17 Oct. 1866 St. Peter's, Assiniboia and the metis son of William Prince (metis)

\textsuperscript{105}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{106}Sprague and Frye, table 1, no. 1546.
\textsuperscript{107}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{108}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{109}NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 313, and Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 4679.
\textsuperscript{110}Ibid., table 4 no. 1546.
\textsuperscript{111}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{112}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{113}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{114}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{115}Provincial Archives of Manitoba (hereafter cited as PAM), St. Peter's Marriages 1892-1903, 9.
\textsuperscript{116}Ibid.
and Mary Sinclair (metis).\textsuperscript{117} He was married a second time 9 Mar. 1899 St. Peter’s to Clementina Nimias, born 1880 St. Peter’s and the daughter of John Nimias and Christian \textsuperscript{118}

2. John Fidler
   Born: 1825 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{119}
   Married: 1844 to Susannah Kippling,\textsuperscript{120} born 1827 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia and the metis daughter of George Kippling (metis) and Isabella Landry (metis)\textsuperscript{121}

   \textbf{Children:}
   1. Elizabeth Fidler
      Born: 1846 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{122}
      Married: To William Adhemar,\textsuperscript{123} born 1844 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{124}
   2. John Fidler: born 16 Oct. 1853 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{125}
   3. George Fidler: born 1857\textsuperscript{126}
   4. Andrew Fidler: born 1860\textsuperscript{127}
   5. Thomas Fidler: born 1864\textsuperscript{128}
   6. Flora Fidler: born 1856\textsuperscript{129}

\textsuperscript{117}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 1104.

\textsuperscript{118}PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1892-1903, 83.

\textsuperscript{119}NAC, reel C-14927 (John Fidler).

\textsuperscript{120}NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 313.

\textsuperscript{121}NAC, reel C-14927 (Susannah Fidler).

\textsuperscript{122}Ibid., reel C-14925 (Elizabeth Adhemar).

\textsuperscript{123}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{124}Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 16.

\textsuperscript{125}NAC, reel C-14927 (John Fidler).

\textsuperscript{126}Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 1550.

\textsuperscript{127}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{128}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{129}Ibid.
3. Nancy Fidler
   Born: 12 Feb. 182 St. Clement's, Assiniboia
   Married: To Thomas Gardner (English)

   Children:
   1. Thomas W. Gardner: born 7 Nov. 1857 St. Clement's, Assiniboia
   4. Jane Gardner: born 1 Apr. 1862 St. Clement's, Assiniboia

4. Mathilde Fidler
   Born: 12 Mar. 1833 St. Clement's, Assiniboia
   Married: To Donald McLeod, born 31 Jan. 1831 St. Andrew's, Assiniboia and the metis son of John McLeod (Scottish) and Elizabeth Swain (metis). He was baptized 6 Mar. 1831 St. John's, Assiniboia.

   Children:
   1. William McLeod: born 1856
   2. John McLeod: born 1858

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130 NAC, reel C-14928 (Nancy Gardner).
131 Ibid.
132 Ibid. (Thomas Gardner).
133 Ibid. (Nancy Gardner).
134 Ibid.
135 Ibid.
136 Ibid., reel C-14931 (Matilda McLeod).
137 Ibid.
138 Ibid. (Donald McLeod), and Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 3439.
139 NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 727.
140 Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 3437 [McLoud].
141 Ibid.
142 Ibid.
4. Sara McLeod: born 1862\textsuperscript{143}
5. Marie McLeod: born 1864\textsuperscript{144}
6. Francois McLeod: born 1866\textsuperscript{145}

5. Maria Fidler
   
   Born: 1836 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{146}
   
   Married: 17 Mar. 1854 to William Pruden,\textsuperscript{147} born 1830 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia and the metis son of William Pruden (metis) and Nancy Ogden (metis)\textsuperscript{148}

   **Children:**
   
   1. William Pruden: born 1854\textsuperscript{149}
   2. Ann Elizabeth Pruden: born 17 July 1859 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{150}
   3. Jane Pruden: born 22 Jan. 1864 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{151}
   4. Caroline Pruden: born 24 June 1866 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{152}
   5. Maria Pruden: born Jan. 1868 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{153}
   6. Cornelius Pruden: born 17 Apr. 1870 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{154}

6. Jane Fidler
   
   Born: 13 Nov. 1837 St. Peter’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{155}

\textsuperscript{143}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{144}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{145}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{146}NAC, reel C-14932 (Maria Pruden).
\textsuperscript{147}NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 313.
\textsuperscript{148}Sprague and Frye, table 1 nos. 4033 and 4035.
\textsuperscript{149}Ibid., table 4 no. 4033.
\textsuperscript{150}NAC, reel C-14932 (William Pruden).
\textsuperscript{151}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{152}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{153}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{154}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{155}Ibid. (Jane Richard).
Married: To William Richard,\textsuperscript{156} born 1826 Rupert’s Land and the metis son of Jean Baptiste Richard (metis) and Margaret ? (metis)\textsuperscript{157}

**Children:**
1. Marguerite Richard: born 1860\textsuperscript{158}
2. Anne Richard: born 1862\textsuperscript{159}
3. William Richard: born 1865\textsuperscript{160}

7. Henry Fidler
   Born: 1 Feb. 1837 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{161}
   Married: 22 Dec. 1853 to Ann Pruden,\textsuperscript{162} born 6 Oct. 1827 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia and the metis daughter of William Pruden (metis) and Nancy Ogden (metis)\textsuperscript{163}

**Children:**
1. Caroline Fidler: born 28 Sept. 1855 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{164}
2. Thomas Fidler: born 1856\textsuperscript{165}
3. William Fidler: born 1858\textsuperscript{166}
4. Ann Fidler: born 1861\textsuperscript{167}
5. Marguerite Fidler: born 1865\textsuperscript{168}

\textsuperscript{156}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{157}Ibid. (William Richards).
\textsuperscript{158}Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 4174.
\textsuperscript{159}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{160}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{161}NAC, reel C-14927 (Henry Fidler).
\textsuperscript{162}NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 313.
\textsuperscript{163}NAC, reel C-14927 (Ann Fidler).
\textsuperscript{164}Ibid. (Caroline Fidler).
\textsuperscript{165}Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 1552.
\textsuperscript{166}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{167}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{168}Ibid.
6. Peter Fidler: born 1867\textsuperscript{169}
7. John Fidler: born 1869\textsuperscript{170}

8. Elizabeth Fidler
   Born: 4 Mar. 1840 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{171}
   Married: 22 Jan. 1857 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia to Louis Leblanc,\textsuperscript{172} born 1829 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia and the metis son of Louis Leblanc and Angeline Lavallee\textsuperscript{173}

Children:
   1. Cornelius Leblanc: born 1856 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{174}

9. Thomas Fidler
   Born: 30 July 1843 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{175}
   Married: To Eliza Campbell, born 29 Sept. 1850 and the metis daughter of Duncan Campbell (metis) and Nancy Henry (metis)\textsuperscript{176}

10. William Fidler
    Born: 18 May 1845 St. Clement’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{177}
    Married: To Jane Young, born 21 July 1849 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia and the metis daughter of James Young (English) and Isabella Stevens (metis)\textsuperscript{178}

Children:
   1. Jane Fidler: born 1867\textsuperscript{179}

\textsuperscript{169}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{170}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{171}NAC, reel C-14930 (Elizabeth Leblanc).
\textsuperscript{172}NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 313.
\textsuperscript{173}NAC, reel C-14930 (Louis Leblanc).
\textsuperscript{174}Ibid. (Cornelius Leblanc).
\textsuperscript{175}Ibid., reel C-14927 (Thomas Fidler).
\textsuperscript{176}Ibid., and Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 660.
\textsuperscript{177}NAC, reel C-14927 (William Fidler).
\textsuperscript{178}Ibid. (Jane Fidler).
\textsuperscript{179}Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 1553.
2. William Fidler: born 1868\textsuperscript{180}
3. James Fidler: born 25 July 1870 St. Andrews’, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{181}

4. Sarah Fidler
   Born: 31 July 1880 Mapleton, Manitoba\textsuperscript{182}
   Baptized: 31 July 1880 at Mapleton, Manitoba\textsuperscript{183}
   Married: 19 Jan. 1899 St. Clement’s, Manitoba to Alex Donald McLeod, born 1873 Mapleton, Manitoba and the metis son of John McLeod (Scottish) and Clementina Harper (metis)\textsuperscript{184}

\textsuperscript{180}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{181}NAC, reel C-14927 (William Fidler).

\textsuperscript{182}PAM, St. Clement’s Baptisms 1867-1890, 367

\textsuperscript{183}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{184}At the time of his marriage to Sarah Fidler in 1899, Alex Donald McLeod’s age was listed as 25 years. PAM, St. Clement’s Marriages 1862-1917, 126.