Robert Cumming (1795-1863) and
Elizabeth ? (1801-1832) / Clemon Harper (1815-1845) /
Clementina Harper (1800-1851) /
Jane Monkman (1822-1908)¹

ROBERT CUMMING
  BORN: 8 Sept. 1795  Kirkwall, Orkney Islands, Scotland, the son of William Cumming
  and Janet Yarston²
  BAPTIZED: 13 Sept. 1795  Kirkwall, Orkney Islands, Scotland³
  MARRIED:  About 16 Feb. 1821  Trout Lake, Rupert's Land to Elizabeth.⁴
      A second time 1832-1836⁵ and formally 17 Aug. 1838  Berens River, Rupert's
      Land to Clemon Harper⁶
          A third time 1845  Berens River, Rupert's Land to Clementina Harper⁷
          A fourth time after 1851  Berens River, Rupert's Land to Jane Monkman⁸


²Family History Library (hereafter cited as FHL), Kirkwall Register of Baptisms 1783-1819.

³Ibid.

⁴On February 16, 1821 Cumming purchased beads for the first time on his account with the
HBC at Trout Lake. It was possible that he went through the simple formality of a Cree/Ojibwa
marriage by presenting Elizabeth with a gift consisting of beads. Hudson's Bay Company Archives
(hereafter cited as HBCA), B.198/e/6, fol. 11 and B.239/d/219, fol. 24.

⁵The dates 1832 and 1836 were the year of death of Cumming's first wife, Elizabeth, and the
year of birth of the first child of Cumming and Clemon Harper, Catherine. D.N. Sprague and R.P.
Frye, comps., The Genealogy of the First Metis Nation (Winnipeg: Pembican Publications, 1983),
table 1 no. 981, and National Archives of Canada (hereafter cited as NAC), Department of the
Interior Affidavits 1870 to 1885, RG 15, microfilm reel C-14926. (Catherine Peebles).

⁶Provincial Archives of Manitoba (hereafter cited as PAM, St. John's Marriages 1835-1854,
334.

⁷The date 1845 was the year of death of Cumming's second wife, Clemon Harper. Sprague and
Frye, table 1 no. 981.

⁸The date 1851 was the year of death of Cumming's third wife, Clementina Harper. Provincial
Archives of British Columbia (hereafter cited as PABC), Donald Ross Collection. Correspondent:
Robert Cumming, 11 Sept. 1851.
DIED: 21 June 1863 St. Paul's, Assiniboia
BURIED: 23 June 1863 St. Paul's, Assiniboia

ELIZABETH?
BORN: 1801 (Northern Ojibwa native)
DIED: 1832

CLEMON HARPER
BORN: 1815 and the métis daughter of William Harper (métis)
BAPTIZED: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land
DIED: 1845 Berens River, Rupert's Land

CLEMENTINA HARPER (aunt to Clemon Harper)
BORN: ca.1800, Nelson River District, Rupert's Land and the métis daughter of John Harper (Orcadian) and a Cree native
MARRIED: Previously to John Robertson, baptized 29 Jan. 1785 Evie, Orkney Islands, Scotland and the son of George Robertson and Barbara Stove. He died 19 Oct. 1828 Berens River, Rupert's Land.

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9HBCA, A.36/5, fol. 133.
10PAM, St. Paul's Burials 1850-1878, 65.
11Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 981.
12Ibid.
13Ibid., and PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 1118.
14Ibid.
15Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 981. Cumming was stationed at Berens River in 1845. HBCA, B.239/k/2, fol. 356.
16The date of Clementina Harper's birth is unknown, but it would have occurred one or two years before the date of her brother's, William, birth about 1802. HBCA' B.239/g/8, fol. 14.
Her father, John Harper, was stationed in the Nelson River district at the time. HBCA, B.239/a/115, fol. 29.
17HBCA, A.36/11, fol. 206.
19HBCA, A.36/11, fol. 206.
DIED: Fall 1851 Berens River, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{20}

JANE MONKMAN
BORN: 1822 St. Paul's, Assiniboia and the métis daughter of James Monkman (English) and Mary ? (métis)\textsuperscript{21}
MARRIED: Previously to Peter Deshaw,\textsuperscript{22} born about 1776 in Canada.\textsuperscript{23}
DIED: Dec. 1908 Portage la Prairie, Manitoba\textsuperscript{24}

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\textsuperscript{20}PABC, Donald Ross Collection. Cumming, 11 Sept. 1851.

\textsuperscript{21}NAC, reel C-14926 (Cumming, Jane).

\textsuperscript{22}PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 1407.

\textsuperscript{23}PAM, Red River Census / 1849, 503.

\textsuperscript{24}Provincial Library of Manitoba (hereafter cited as PLM), Manitoba Historical Scrapbook #P1, 48.
1. The children of Robert Cumming and Elizabeth?

1. Elizabeth Cumming
   Born: 29 Dec. 1821 Severn Factory, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{25}
   Baptized: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{26}
   Married: About 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land to Thomas Harper,\textsuperscript{27} born 1807 Nelson River district, Rupert's Land and the metis son of John Harper (Orcadian) and a Cree native.\textsuperscript{28} He was baptized 11 Mar. 1840 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia,\textsuperscript{29} and died 6 Sept. 1877 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{30}
   Died: 12 Sept. 1893 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{31}

Children:
1. Clementina Harper
   Born: 4 May 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{32}
   Married: 1859 to John McLeod,\textsuperscript{33} born, 1835 Barra, Outer Hebrides, Scotland, the son of Murdoch McLeod\textsuperscript{34}
   Buried: 27 Sept. 1881 Clandeboy, Manitoba\textsuperscript{35}

\textsuperscript{25}NAC, reel C-14928 (Eliza Harper), and PAM, St. Peter's Dynevor Burials 1888-1913.
\textsuperscript{26}PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 1119.
\textsuperscript{27}The date 1838 was the year of birth of the first child of Thomas Harper and Eliza Cumming, Clementina. NAC, reel C-14931 (Clementina McLeod).
\textsuperscript{28}NAC, reel C-14928 (Thomas Harper).
\textsuperscript{29}PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, 8.
\textsuperscript{30}PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1876-1878.
\textsuperscript{31}PAM, St. Peter's Dynevor Burials 1888-1913.
\textsuperscript{32}NAC, reel C-14931 (McLeod, Clementina).
\textsuperscript{33}The date 1859 was the year of birth of the first child of John McLeod and Clementina Harper. PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, 686.
\textsuperscript{34}In 1870 John McLeod's age was listed as 35 years. PAM, Red River Census / 1870, fol. 211d., and HBCA, B.239/u/1, fol. 211d and PAM, Red River Census / 1870, 163b, 250.
\textsuperscript{35}PAM, St. Clement's Mapleton Burials 1862-1891, 255.
Children:

1. Murdoch McLeod
   Baptized: 12 June 1859 Berens River, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{36}
   Married: 21 Nov. 1881 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Emma Jane Irvine, born 1864 and the daughter of George Irvine\textsuperscript{37}

2. John McLeod: baptized 21 Sept. 1860 St. Peter's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{38}

3. Mary McLeod
   Baptized: 10 Aug. 1862 St. Peter's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{39}
   Married: 5 Oct. 1880 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Jeremiah Johnston,\textsuperscript{40} baptized 9 Dec. 1860 Gloucester, Assiniboia and the metis son of Jeremiah Johnston (metis) and Elizabeth ? (native)\textsuperscript{41}

4. Eliza McLeod: baptized 2 June 1863 St. Peter's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{42}

5. Margaret McLeod: baptized 17 June 1866 St. Peter's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{43}

6. Jessie McLeod
   Baptized: 27 Feb. 1868 St. Clement's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{44}
   Buried: 16 Aug. 1868 Mapleton, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{45}

7. Norman McLeod
   Baptized: 22 Nov. 1870 Mapleton, Manitoba\textsuperscript{46}
   Married: 23 Jan. 1896 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Maria Johnston, born 1875

\textsuperscript{36}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 686.

\textsuperscript{37}PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 242.

\textsuperscript{38}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 766.

\textsuperscript{39}Ibid., 878.

\textsuperscript{40}PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 225.

\textsuperscript{41}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 775.

\textsuperscript{42}Ibid., 937.

\textsuperscript{43}Ibid., 1080.

\textsuperscript{44}Ibid., 1267.

\textsuperscript{45}PAM, St. Clement’s Mapleton Burials 1862-1891, 44.

\textsuperscript{46}PAM, St. Clement’s Baptisms 1867-1890, 93.
St. Andrew's, Manitoba and the metis daughter of Archibald Johnston (metis) and Margaret Lambert (metis)⁴⁷

8. Alex Donald McLeod
   Born: 1873 Mapleton, Manitoba⁴⁸
   Married: 19 Jan. 1899 St. Clement's, Manitoba to Sarah Fidler⁴⁹, born 31 July 1880 and baptized 31 July 1880 at Mapleton, Manitoba and the metis daughter of William Fidler (metis) and Jane Young (metis)⁵⁰

9. Catherine Jane McLeod
   Baptized: 24 Feb. 1875 Lower Mapleton, Manitoba⁵¹
   Buried: 1 Aug. 1875 Mapleton, Manitoba⁵²

10. Robert Thomas McLeod: born 2 May 1879 St. Peter's, Manitoba⁵³

2. Robert Harper
   Born: 21 Jan. 1842 Berens River, Rupert's Land⁵⁴
   Baptized: 9 June 1844 Berens River, Rupert's Land⁵⁵
   Married 28 Nov. 1861 St. Peter's, Assiniboia to Margaret Thomas,⁵⁶ baptized 10 July 1842 St. Peter's, Assiniboia and the native daughter of Thomas Thomas (native) and Jane ? (native)⁵⁷

⁴⁷PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1892-1903, 47.

⁴⁸At the time of his marriage to Sarah Fidler in 1899, Alex Donald McLeod’s age was listed as 25 years. PAM, St. Clement’s Marriages 1862-1917, 126.

⁴⁹Ibid.


⁵¹PAM, St. Clement’s Baptisms 1867-1890, 235.

⁵²PAM, St. Clement’s Mapleton Burials 1862-1891, 153.

⁵³PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1878-1881, 28.

⁵⁴NAC, reel C-1492B (Harper, Robert).

⁵⁵PAM, St. John’s Baptisms 1828-1879, 1424.

⁵⁶PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 85.

⁵⁷PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 88.
Buried: 11 Jan. 1914 St. Peter's, Manitoba

Children:
1. Joseph Harper
   Baptized: 14 Oct. 1862 St. Peter's, Assiniboia
   Married: 30 June 1881 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Mary Elizabeth Harper, baptized 9 Nov. 1862 St. Peter's, Assiniboia and the metis daughter of Magnus Harper (metis) and Mary Ann Flett (metis). She died 23 Feb. 1901 St. Peter's, Manitoba.

2. Eliza Jane Harper
   Baptized: 2 Oct 1864 St. Peter's, Assiniboia
   Buried: 9 Dec. 1865 Indian Settlement, Assiniboia

3. William Thomas Harper
   Baptized: 15 June 1867 St. Peter's, Assiniboia
   Married: 17 July 1890 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Nancy Cochrane, baptized 26 Apr. 1871 St. Peter's, Manitoba and the metis daughter of Alexander Cochrane (metis) and Nancy Harper (metis)

4. Mary Anne Harper: baptized 4 Apr. 1869 St. Peter's, Assiniboia

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58MGSL, Manitoba Cemetery Index (Harper, Robert).
59PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 887.
60PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 235.
61PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 888, and Red River Census / 1870, 175, 615.
62PAM, St. Peter’s Dynevor Burials 1888-1913 (587)a.
63PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 976.
64PAM, St. Peter’s Burials 1839-1885, 511.
65PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 1228.
66PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1884-1890.
67PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 1416.
68Ibid., 1310.
5. John Robert Harper
   Baptized: 25 June 1871 St. Peter’s, Manitoba
   Married: 15 Feb. 1894 St. Peter’s, Manitoba to Flora Bella Prince, born 1875 St. Peter’s, Manitoba and the native daughter of Joseph Prince (native) and Elizabeth Spence (native)

6. Alexander Charles Harper
   Baptized: 10 Aug. 1873 St. Peter’s, Manitoba
   Buried: 24 Dec. 1873 Indian Settlement, Manitoba

7. Sophia Harper: baptized 17 Jan. 1875 St. Peter’s, Manitoba

8. Clementina Harper
   Born: 25 Feb. 1878 St. Peter’s, Manitoba
   Baptized: 4 Apr. 1878 St. Peter’s, Manitoba
   Died: 21 Oct. 1879 Indian Settlement, Manitoba

9. Margaret Harper: born 25 May 1880 St. Peter’s, Manitoba

10. Fanny Lydia Harper
    Born: 18 Sept. 1882 St. Peter’s, Manitoba
    Died: 6 Nov. 1890 St. Peter’s, Manitoba

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69Ibid.

70PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1892-1903, 21.

71PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 1550.

72PAM, St. Peter’s Burials 1839-1885, 797.

73PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, ff1600.

74Ibid., 1876-1878.

75Ibid.

76PAM, St. Peter’s Burials 1839-1885, 929.

77PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1878-1881, 46.

78Ibid., 1881-1885, fol. 14.

79PAM, St. Peter’s Burials 1888-1913, 13.
11. Henry James Harper  
   Born: 22 Oct. 1886  St. Peter's, Manitoba\(^{80}\)  
   Died: 19 July 1893  St. Peter's, Manitoba\(^{81}\)

3. Catherine Harper  
   Born: 11 Feb. 1850  Berens River, Rupert's Land\(^{82}\)  
   Baptized: 12 June 1850  Berens River, Rupert's Land\(^{83}\)  
   Married: 31 Aug. 1869  St. Peter's, Assiniboia to Philip Monkman,\(^{84}\) born 11 Apr. 1848  St. Andrew's, Assiniboia and the metis son of Joseph Monkman (metis) and Isabella Setter (metis).\(^{85}\) He was baptized 9 May 1849  Red River Settlement, Assiniboia.\(^{86}\)  
   Died: 26 Apr. 1890  St. Peter's, Manitoba\(^{87}\)

   **Children:**  
   1. Charles Monkman: baptized 29 Nov. 1870  St. Peter's, Manitoba\(^{88}\)
   
   2. William Alex Monkman  
      Baptized 26 Mar. 1873  St. Peter's, Manitoba\(^{89}\)  
      Buried: Oct. 1873  Indian Settlement, Manitoba\(^{90}\)
   
   3. Isabella Eliza Monkman: baptized 29 Mar. 1875  St. Peter's, Manitoba\(^{91}\)

\(^{80}\)PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1885-1889, 79.  
\(^{81}\)PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1891-1895, 97.  
\(^{82}\)NAC, reel 14931 (Monkman, Catherine).  
\(^{83}\)PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 1750.  
\(^{84}\)PAM, St. Peter's Marriages 1851-1890, 138.  
\(^{85}\)NAC, reel C-14931 (Monkman, Philip).  
\(^{86}\)PAM, St. Andrew's Baptisms 1845-1859, 190.  
\(^{87}\)PAM, St. Peter's Dynevord Burials 1888-1913.  
\(^{88}\)PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, 1392.  
\(^{89}\)Ibid., 1522.  
\(^{90}\)PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1839-1885, 790.  
\(^{91}\)PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, ff1600.
4. Hugh Alfred Thomas Monkman
   Born: 1880   St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{92}
   Died: 19 Aug. 1893   St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{93}

5. Henry George Monkman: born 3 May 1883   St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{94}
6. Robert Monkman: born 3 May 1883   St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{95}
7. Caroline Harriet Monkman: born 18 Nov. 1884 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{96}
8. Campbell Rowley Monkman: born 9 Jan. 1887   St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{97}

4. William Harper
   Baptized: 7 Aug. 1853 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{98}
   Married: 21 Oct. 1873   St. Clement's, Manitoba to Annabella Prince,\textsuperscript{99} baptized
   14 Jan. 1855 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia and the native daughter of Henry Prince
   (native) and Sarah Badger (native).\textsuperscript{100} She died 31 Aug. 1907 St. Peter's, Manitoba.\textsuperscript{101}

Children
1. William Robert Harper
   Born: 1873   St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{102}
   Died: 29 Aug. 1895   St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{103}
2. Sarah Bella Harper
   Baptized 7 Mar. 1875  St. Peter's, Manitoba
   Died: 9 Dec. 1877  St. Peter's, Manitoba

3. Eliza Jane Harper
   Born: 1876  St. Peter's, Manitoba
   Died: 27 Mar. 1885  St. Peter's, Manitoba

4. Alex Thomas Harper: baptized 27 Oct. 1878  St. Peter's, Manitoba

5. Joseph Allan Harper
   Born: 24 May 1880  St. Peter's, Manitoba

5. Jane Harper
   Born: 14 May 1859  St. Peter's, Assiniboia
   Baptized: 19 June 1859  St. Peter's, Assiniboia
   Married: At some time before 1880 to Andrew Sinclair, baptized 12 Oct. 1860
   Gloucester, Assiniboia and the metis son of Francis Sinclair (native) and Maria Sinclair
   (metis). He died 19 Feb. 1901 St. Peter's, Manitoba
   Died: 30 Mar. 1936

104PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, ff1600.
105PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1876-1878.
106Ibid., 1884-1888.
107Ibid.
108PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1878-1881, 23.
109Ibid., 46.
110NAC, reel C-14928 (Harper, Jane).
111PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, 683.
112The date 1880 was the year of birth of the first child of Andrew Sinclair and Jane Harper.
113PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, 770.
114PAM, St. Peter's Dynevor Burials 1888-1913, 586.
115MGSL, Manitoba Cemetery Index (Harper, Jane).
Children:

1. Elizabeth Jane Sinclair
   Born: 28 Sept. 1880 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{116}
   Baptized: 3 Oct. 1880 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{117}

2. Robert William Sinclair
   Born: 6 Feb. 1882 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{118}
   Baptized: 2 Mar. 1882 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{119}

3. Francis Thomas Sinclair
   Born: 3 Apr. 1884 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{120}
   Baptized: 3 Apr. 1884 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{121}
   Died: 30 Mar. 1886 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{122}

4. Andrew Sinclair
   Born: 2 May 1886 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{123}
   Baptized: 2 May 1886 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{124}
   Died: 6 July 1892 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{125}

5. Henry James Sinclair
   Born: 23 Feb. 1888 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{126}
   Baptized: 2 Mar. 1888 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{127}

\textsuperscript{116}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1878-1881, 51.
\textsuperscript{117}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{118}Ibid., 1881-1885, fol. 11.
\textsuperscript{119}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{120}Ibid., fol. 31.
\textsuperscript{121}Ibid.

\textsuperscript{122}PAM, St. Peters’s Burials 1884-1888.
\textsuperscript{123}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1885-1889, 34.
\textsuperscript{124}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{125}PAM, St. Peter’s Burials 1891-1895, 6.
\textsuperscript{126}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1885-1889.
\textsuperscript{127}Ibid.
6. Beatrice Sinclair  
   Born: 20 June 1890 St. Peter's, Manitoba
   Baptized: 22 June 1890 St. Peter's, Manitoba
   Died: 18 Dec. 1891 St. Peter's, Manitoba

7. Charles Hugh Sinclair  
   Born: 6 Sept. 1891 St. Peter's, Manitoba
   Baptized: 11 Sept. 1891 St. Peter's, Manitoba

8. Aurelia Sinclair  
   Born: 7 Dec. 1895 St. Peter's, Manitoba
   Baptized: 18 Dec. 1895 St. Peter's, Manitoba
   Died: 24 Mar. 1900 St. Peter's, Manitoba

2. ? Cumming  
   Born: 1822-1823 Trout Lake, Rupert's Land
   Died: Before 1826 in the Severn River District, Rupert's Land.

3. Margaret Cumming  
   Born: 7 Nov. 1826 Trout Lake, Rupert's Land
   Baptized: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land

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128Ibid., 1889-1892.
129Ibid.
130PAM, St. Peter's Dynevors Burials 1888-1913, 82.
131PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1889-1892, 217.
132Ibid.
133Ibid., 1892-1899, 277.
134Ibid.
135PAM, St. Peter's Dynevors Burials 1888-1913, 520.
136HBCA, B.198/e/6, fols. 10d-11.
137HBCA, B.198/d/109, fol. 22.
138NAC, reel C-14931 (Margaret Moore), and HBCA, B.220/a/4, fol. 8.
139PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 1120.
Married: 12 Feb. 1846 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia to William Knight, born 1824 and the metis son of James Knight (Orcadian) and Sophia Hallet (metis). He was baptized 11 Apr. 1825 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia, and was buried 7 Nov. 1854 St. Paul's, Assiniboia.

A second time on 22 Sept. 1858 St. Paul's, Assiniboia to Caeser Moar, born 1828 St. Andrew's, Assiniboia and the metis son of John Moar (Orcadian) and Clementina Ross (metis). He was baptized 24 Feb. 1829 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia, and died 29 Nov. 1884 Indian Settlement, Manitoba.

Died: 1 May 1890 St. Peter's, Manitoba.

Children (with William Knight):
1. James William Knight
   Baptized: 20 Sept. 1846 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia

2. Henry Knight
   Baptized: 1849 St. Andrew's, Assiniboia
   Married: 16 Nov. 1876 Poplar Point, Manitoba to Eliza Cameron, born 1858 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia and the daughter of Thomas Cameron and Elizabeth Badger (metis).

140PAM, St. Andrew's Marriages 1835-1860, 145.
141William Knight's age at the time of his death in 1854 was 36 years. PAM, St. Paul's Burials 1850-1878, 11.
142PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1813-1828, 460.
143PAM, St. Paul's Burials 1850-1878, 11.
144PAM, St. Paul's Marriages 1853-1880, 16.
145NAC, reel C-14931 (Caeser Moore).
146PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 65.
147PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1839-1885, 1216.
148PAM, St. Peter's Dynevor Burials 1888-1913.
149PAM, St. Andrew's Baptisms 1845-1859.
150NAC, reel C-14929 (Henry Knight).
151PAM, High Bluff Marriages 1876-1883.
3. Jane Elizabeth Knight
   Baptized: 18 July 1851 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{153}
   Married: 3 July 1867 at St. Clement's, Assiniboia to David Tait,\textsuperscript{154} baptized 15 July 1837 at the Red River Settlement, Assiniboia and the metis son of William Tait (native) and Mary Bear (native)\textsuperscript{155} He was buried 8 Feb. 1873 at St. John's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{156}

   **Children:**
   1. David Tait: born 1867\textsuperscript{157}
   2. Henry Tait: born 1869\textsuperscript{158}

4. Robert Thomas Knight
   Baptized: 30 Oct. 1853 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{159}
   Buried: 12 June 1855 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{160}

   **Children (with John Moar):**
   1. Clementina Moar: baptized 27 Mar. 1859 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{161}

   2. John Robert Moar
      Baptized: 7 Jan. 1861 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{162}
      Married: 15 Jan. 1890 in St. Peter's, Manitoba to Grace Sanderson, born 1862 in Stanley, Assiniboia? and the metis daughter of George Sanderson (metis) and Jane Henderson (metis)\textsuperscript{163}

\textsuperscript{153}PAM, St. Paul's Baptisms 1850-1878, 44.
\textsuperscript{154}PAM, St. Clement's Marriages 1862-1917, 13.
\textsuperscript{155}PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 1028, and St. John's Marriages 1820-1835, 172.
\textsuperscript{156}PAM, St. John's Burials 1821-1875, 678 (638).
\textsuperscript{157}Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 4619.
\textsuperscript{158}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{159}PAM, St. Paul's Baptisms 1850-1878, 90.
\textsuperscript{160}PAM, St. Paul's Burials 1850-1878.
\textsuperscript{161}PAM, St. Paul's Baptisms 1850-1878, 199.
\textsuperscript{162}Ibid., 293.
\textsuperscript{163}PAM, St. Peter's Marriages 1884-1890, 305.
Died: 19 June 1937\textsuperscript{164}

3. Donald Charles Moar
   Baptized: 16 Aug. 1863 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{165}
   Died: 30 Jan. 1882 Indian Settlement, Manitoba\textsuperscript{166}

4. Margaret Moar
   Baptized: 10 Sept. 1865 St. Paul’s, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{167}
   Married: 17 Feb. 1881 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Henry Penizia, the son of Baptiste
   Penizia,\textsuperscript{168} born 1859 and died 7 May 1883 St. Peter’s, Manitoba\textsuperscript{169}
   A second time 14 June 1888 to John Jones, born 1835 in Anglesey, North
   Wales and the son of Thomas Jones and Ellen Hughes\textsuperscript{170}

5. Eliza Louisa Moar
   Baptized: 31 May 1868 St. Peter's Assiniboia\textsuperscript{171}
   Buried: 10 May 1874 Indian Settlement, Manitoba\textsuperscript{172}

6. Joseph Moar
   Baptized: 1 Mar. 1872 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{173}
   Married: 26 Jan. 1893 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Jessie McKenny, born 1875
   Winnipeg, Manitoba and the daughter of Augustus McKenny and Nancy Slette\textsuperscript{174}

\textsuperscript{164}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{165}PAM, St. Paul's Baptisms 1850-1878, 305.
\textsuperscript{166}PAM, St. Peter’s Burials 1839-1885, 1043.
\textsuperscript{167}PAM, St. Andrew's Marriages 1859-1872, 230.
\textsuperscript{168}PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 230.
\textsuperscript{169}MGSL, Manitoba Cemetery Index (Parisien, Henry).
\textsuperscript{170}PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1884-1890.
\textsuperscript{171}PAM, St. Andrew's Baptisms 1859-1872, 414.
\textsuperscript{172}PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1839-1885, 809.
\textsuperscript{173}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 1469.
\textsuperscript{174}PAM, St. Peter's Marriages 1892-1903, 4.
2. The children of Robert Cumming and Cleon Harper

1. Catherine Cumming
   Born: 19 Apr. 1836 Berens River, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{175}
   Baptized: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{176}
   Married: 15 Jan. 1851 at St. John's, Assiniboia to William Tait,\textsuperscript{177} born 1820 and the metis son of William Tait (metis) and Mary Bear (native).\textsuperscript{178} He was baptized 20 Jan. 1829 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia,\textsuperscript{179} and was buried 13 Feb. 1863 Lower Mapleton, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{180}
   A second time on 24 Mar. 1870 St. Clement's Manitoba to Thomas Peebles,\textsuperscript{181} born 13 Nov. 1838 St. Andrew's, Assiniboia and the metis son of William Peebles (metis) and Nancy ? (native)\textsuperscript{182} He was previously married 6 Dec. 1860 St. Andrew's, Assiniboia to Jane Ladimar, born about 1842 and the daughter of Patrick Ladimar.\textsuperscript{183} She was buried 15 Jan. 1869 Mapleton, Assiniboia.\textsuperscript{184} Peebles died 22 Feb. 1899 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{185}
   Died: 7 Sept. 1915\textsuperscript{186}

Children (with William Tait):
1. Jane Mary Tait
   Born: 12 May 1852 St. Clement's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{187}

\textsuperscript{175} NAC, reel C-14932 (Catherine Peebles).
\textsuperscript{176} PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 1121.
\textsuperscript{177} PAM, St. John's Marriages 1835-1854, 448.
\textsuperscript{178} William Tate's age at the time of his death in 1863 was 42 years. PAM, St. Clement's Mapleton Burials 1862-1891, 8, and Sprague and Frye, table 1 nos. 4630 & 2931.
\textsuperscript{179} PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 51.
\textsuperscript{180} PAM, St. Clement's Mapleton Burials 1862-1891, 8.
\textsuperscript{181} PAM, St. Clement's Marriages 1862-1891, 29.
\textsuperscript{182} NAC, reel C-14932 (Thomas Peebles).
\textsuperscript{183} PAM, St. Andrew's Marriages 1860-1883, 315.
\textsuperscript{184} PAM, St. Clement's Mapleton Burials 1862-1891.
\textsuperscript{185} PAM, St. Peter's Dynevor Burials 1888-1913 (457)a.
\textsuperscript{186} MGSL, Manitoba Cemetery Index (Peebles, Catherine).
\textsuperscript{187} NAC, reel C-14931 (Jane Mary Monkman).
Married: To James Monkman\textsuperscript{188} \\

2. Robert William Tait  
   Baptized: 1 July 1855 St. Peter's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{189}  
   Buried: 17 Sept. 1867 Indian Settlement, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{190} \\

3. Elizabeth Tait  
   Baptized: 25 Mar. 1857 St. John's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{191}  
   Buried: 14 Apr. 1859 Lower Mapleton, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{192} \\

4. George Tait  
   Born: 28 Aug. 1859 St. Clement's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{193}  
   Baptized: 25 Sept. 1859 Lower Mapleton, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{194}  
   Married: 25 Mar. 1880 at St. Peter's, Manitoba to Mary Elizabeth Stevenson,\textsuperscript{195}  
   born 1860 and the Metis daughter of Peter Stevenson (native) and Margaret Ballendine (Metis)\textsuperscript{196}. She died 2 Aug. 1939 St. Peter's, Manitoba.\textsuperscript{197} \\

5. Matilda Tait  
   Baptized: 16 Sept. 1861 Lower Mapleton, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{198}  
   Buried: 3 Jan. 1864 St. Clement's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{199} \\

\textsuperscript{188}Ibid.  
\textsuperscript{189}PAM, St. Andrew's Baptisms 1845-1859, 531.  
\textsuperscript{190}PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1839-1885, 624.  
\textsuperscript{191}PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 1967.  
\textsuperscript{192}PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1839-1885, 366.  
\textsuperscript{193}NAC, reel C-14933 (George Tait).  
\textsuperscript{194}PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, 700.  
\textsuperscript{195}PAM, St. Peter's Marriages 1851-1890, 218.  
\textsuperscript{196}PAM, Red River Census/1870, 172, 516, and St. Peter's Marriages 1851-1890, 218, and Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 4862.  
\textsuperscript{197}MGSL, Manitoba Cemetery Index (Tate, Mary E.).  
\textsuperscript{198}PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, 830.  
\textsuperscript{199}PAM, St. Clement's Mapleton Burials 1862-1891, 15.
Children (with Thomas Peebles):
2. Catherine Peebles: baptized 1 Sept. 1872 Mapleton, Manitoba

Children (Thomas Peebles and Jane Landimar):
1. Margaret Peebles
   Born: 24 Aug. 1860 St. Clement's, Assiniboia
   Baptized: 5 Oct. 1861 Upper Mapleton, Assiniboia
2. Sarah Jane Peebles
   Baptized: 1 Jan. 1865 St. Clement's, Assiniboia
   Buried: 1 Apr. 1866 Upper Mapleton, Assiniboia
3. Mary Peebles
   Born: 3 Mar. 1867 St. Clement's, Assiniboia
   Baptized: 31 Mar. 1867 St. Clement's, Assiniboia

2. Jessie Cumming
   Born: 1837 Berens River, Rupert's Land
   Baptized: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land
   Married: 30 Oct. 1856 St. Paul's, Assiniboia to William Cochrane, born 1811 Swan

200 PAM, St. Clement's Baptisms 1867-1890, 100.

201 Ibid., 143.

202 NAC, reel C-14932 (Thomas Peebles).

203 PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, 831.

204 PAM, St. Andrew's Baptisms 1859-1872, 376.

205 PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1839-1885, 561.

206 NAC, reel C-14932 (Thomas Peebles).

207 PAM, St. Peter's Baptisms 1839-1877, 1215.

208 Jessie Cochrane's age at the time of her death in 1865 was 28 years. PAM, St. Clement's Mapleton Burials 1862-1891, 15. Robert Cumming was stationed at Berens River for the 1837-1838 season. HBCA, B.154/a/29, fol. 51.

209 PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1828-1879, 1123.

River, Rupert's Land and the métis son of John Asham Cochrane and Harriet. He was previously married 22 Feb. 1838 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia to Elizabeth Gibson, born 1825 and the métis daughter of Hugh Gibson (Orcadian) and Angelique Chalifoux (métis). She was baptized 26 Dec. 1826 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia and was buried 9 Mar. 1855 Indian Settlement, Assiniboia. Cochrane died 22 Feb. 1894 Selkirk, Manitoba.

Buried: 16 June 1865 Lower Mapleton, Assiniboia

Children:
1. Hugh Cochrane: born Nov. 1852

2. Edward Cochrane
   Born: June, 1854 St. Clement's, Assiniboia
   Died: 28 Aug. 1923 St. Peter's, Manitoba

Children (William Cochrane and Elizabeth Gibson):
1. John Cochrane
   Born: 1841 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia
   Married: 19 Jan. 1865 Mapleton, Assiniboia to Mary Sinclair, born 1847 and the

211 NAC, reel C-14926 (William Cochrane).

212 PAM, St. Andrew's Marriages 1835-1860, 53.

213 Elizabeth Gibson's age at the time of her death was 30 years. PAM, St. Andrew's Burials 1835-1870, 421.

214 PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1813-1828, 619 (620).

215 PAM, St. Andrew's Burials 1835-1870, 421.

216 PAM, St. Clement's Burials 1886-1896, 104.

217 PAM, St. Clement's Mapleton Burials 1862-1891, 30.

218 NAC, reel C-14926 (Hugh Cochrane).

219 Ibid. (Edward Cochrane).

220 MGSL, Manitoba Cemetery Index (Cochrane, Edward).

221 John Cochrane's age at the time of his marriage was 16 years. PAM, St. Clement's Marriages 1862-1917, 5, and Sprague and Frye, table 1 no. 809.

222 PAM, St. Clement's, Marriages 1862-1917, 5.
metis daughter of Baikie Sinclair (Orcadian) and Elizabeth Swain (metis).\(^{223}\) She was buried 13 Jan. 1880 at Dynevor, Manitoba.\(^{224}\)

A second time 2 Mar. 1882 at Selkirk, Manitoba to Sarah Stevens,\(^ {225}\) born 22 Apr. 1857St. Clement’s, Assiniboia and themetis daughter of George Stevens (metis) and Sarah McKenzie (metis).\(^{226}\) She was buried 23 Apr. 1889 at Selkirk, Manitoba.\(^ {227}\)

A third time on 20 Nov. 1890 at St. Peter’s, Assiniboia to Nancy Sanderson,\(^{228}\) baptized 9 Dec. 1840 at St. Peter’s, Assiniboia and themetis daughter of George Sanderson (metis) and Nancy ? (metis)\(^{229}\) She was previously married on 4 Dec. 1856 at St. Peter’s, Assiniboia to Baptiste Cook.\(^ {230}\)

**Children** (with Mary Sinclair):

1. Elizabeth Cochrane: born 1866\(^ {231}\)
2. Nancy Cochrane: born 1868\(^ {232}\)

2. William Cochrane

   Born: 1842 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia\(^ {233}\)

   Married: 2 June 1870 at St. Peter’s, Manitoba to Ann Stevenson,\(^ {234}\) born 1846 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia and the native daughter of John Stevenson (native) and Betsy ?.\(^ {235}\) He died 9 June 1882 Indian Settlement, Manitoba and was buried 11 June 1882

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\(^ {223}\) Sprague and Frye, table 1 nos. 809 and 4378.

\(^ {224}\) PAM, St. Clement’s Mapleton Burials 1862-1917, 225..

\(^ {225}\) PAM, St. Clement’s Marriages 1876-1882, 89.

\(^ {226}\) NAC, reel C-14933 (Sarah Stevens).

\(^ {227}\) PAM, St. Clement’s Mapleton Burials 1862-1891, 383.

\(^ {228}\) PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 267.

\(^ {229}\) PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 33.

\(^ {230}\) PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 38.

\(^ {231}\) Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 809.

\(^ {232}\) Ibid.

\(^ {233}\) Ibid., table 1 no. 808.

\(^ {234}\) PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 141.

\(^ {235}\) Sprague and Frye, table 1 nos. 808 and 4877.
Indian Settlement, Manitoba\textsuperscript{236}

Children:

1. Miles Cochrane: born 1865\textsuperscript{237}

3. Hugh Cochrane: baptized 22 Feb. 1848 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{238}

4. Henry Cochrane
   Born: 1849 St. Andrew's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{239}
   Baptized: 20 Nov. 1849 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{240}
   Married: 24 Dec. 1873 at St. Peter's, Manitoba to Mary Monkman,\textsuperscript{241} born 14 June 1853 at St. Peter's, Assiniboia and the Metis daughter of Joseph Monkman (Metis) and Isabella Setter (Metis).\textsuperscript{242} She was baptized 7 Aug. 1853 at St. Paul's, Assiniboia.\textsuperscript{243}
   Died: 2 Apr. 1912 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{244}
   Buried: 4 Apr. 1912 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{245}

5. Ann Elizabeth Cochrane
   Baptized: 28 Dec. 1851 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{246}
   Buried: 18 July 1864 Lower Mapleton, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{247}

\textsuperscript{236} PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1839-1885, 1063.
\textsuperscript{237} Sprague and Frye, table 4 no. 808.
\textsuperscript{238} PAM, St. Andrew's Baptisms 1845-1859, 118.
\textsuperscript{239} PAM, St. Peter's Dynevör Burials 1888-1913, 306.
\textsuperscript{240} PAM, St. Andrew's Baptisms 1845-1859, 223.
\textsuperscript{241} PAM, St. Peter's Marriages 1851-1890, 176.
\textsuperscript{242} NAC, reel C-14926 (Mary Cochrane).
\textsuperscript{243} PAM, St. Paul's Baptisms 1850-1876, 86.
\textsuperscript{244} PAM, St. Peter's Dynevör Burials 1888-1913, (1163)a.
\textsuperscript{245} Ibid.
\textsuperscript{246} PAM, St. Andrew's Baptisms 1845-1859, 337.
\textsuperscript{247} PAM, St. Peter's Burials 1839-1885, 452.
3. Robert Cumming
   Baptized: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land 248

4. Donald Cumming
   Born: 22 Jan. 1842 Berens River, Rupert's Land 249
   Married: 27 Mar. 1867 at St. Andrew's, Assiniboia to Sarah Johnston, 250 born 1843 St. Andrew's, Assiniboia and the metis daughter of William Johnston and Margaret ? (metis). 251 She died 28 Apr. 1875 St. Paul's, Manitoba 252
   A second time 9 Nov. 1876 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Annabella Kennedy. 253
   Baptized 16 (Mar.?) 1850 St. Peter's, Assiniboia and the metis daughter of Antoine Kennedy (native) and Sarah Asmas (metis). 254
   Died: 19 June 1911 St. Peter's, Manitoba 255

   Children (with Sarah Johnston):
   1. Robert William Cumming
      Baptized: 17 Apr. 1868 Lower Mapleton, Assiniboia 256
      Married: 27 Feb. 1890 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Sarah Jane Johnston, born 1871 St. Andrew's, Manitoba and the daughter of Archibald Johnston (metis) and Margaret Lambert (metis) 257

   2. Donald Charles Cumming
      Baptized: 20 Feb. 1871 St. Peter's, Manitoba 258
      Married: 24 June 1891 at St. Peter's, Manitoba to Margaret Kennedy, born 1869 at

248PAM, St. John’s Baptisms 1828-1879, 1122.
249NAC, reel C-14926 (Donald Cumming).
250PAM, St. Andrew’s Marriages 1860-1883, 376.
251NAC, reel C-14926 (Sarah Cumming).
252Ibid.
253PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 199.
255PAM, St. Peter’s Dynevor Burials 1888-1913, 1127.
256PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 1269.
257PAM, St, Peter’s Marriages 1884-1890.
258PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 1410.
Fort Pelly, Saskatchewan and the daughter of Henry Kennedy and Mary Cochrane.\textsuperscript{259} He died 18 Apr. 1896 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{260}

3. Henry Cumming
   Baptized: 24 Nov. 1872 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{261}
   Married: 21 Aug. 1895 St. Peter's, Manitoba to Lydia Kennedy, the daughter of Henry Kennedy and Mary Cochrane\textsuperscript{262}

Children (with Annabella Kennedy):
   1. Sarah Jane Cumming
      Born: 16 Jan. 1878 St. Paul's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{263}
      Baptized: 17 Feb. 1878 St. Paul's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{264}
   2. Bella Ann Cumming
      Born: 9 Aug. 1879 St. Paul's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{265}
      Baptized: 14 Sept. 1879 St. Paul's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{266}
   3. John William Cumming
      Born: 4 May 1881 St. Paul's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{267}
      Baptized: 22 May 1881 St. Paul's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{268}
      Married: 23 Dec. 1903 at St. Peter's, Manitoba to Fannie Elizabeth Leclerc,\textsuperscript{269} born 20 Sept. 1885 St. Peter’s, Maitoba and the daughter of Alexander Leclerc and Margaret

\textsuperscript{259}PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1891-1892, 12.
\textsuperscript{260}PAM, St. Peter’s Burials 1892-1896, 289.
\textsuperscript{261}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1839-1877, 1501.
\textsuperscript{262}PAM, St. John’s Marriages 1894-1900, and PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1851-1890, 55.
\textsuperscript{263}PAM, St. Paul’s Baptisms 1876-1881.
\textsuperscript{264}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{265}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{266}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{267}Ibid., 1881-1884.
\textsuperscript{268}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{269}PAM, St. Peter’s Marriages 1892-1903, 146.
Peebles.\textsuperscript{270} She was baptized 27 Sept. 1885 at St. Peter's, Manitoba.\textsuperscript{271}

4. Catherine Harriet Cumming: born 16 Oct. 1883 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{272}

5. Mary Elizabeth Cumming
   Born: 9 Aug. 1885 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{273}
   Died: 22 Feb. 1887 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{274}

6. Margaret Ann Cumming
   Born: 28 Feb. 1889 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{275}
   Died: 7 June 1890 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{276}

7. Robert James Cumming: born 2 June 1891 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{277}

8. Emma Cumming
   Born: 29 June 1891 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{278}
   Died: 7 Aug. 1893 St. Peter's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{279}

Child (with Mary Ann Lily [illigitimate]):
   1. Jane Anne Cumming
      Born: 24 Jan. 1865 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{280}
      Baptized: 16 July 1865 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{281}

\textsuperscript{270}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1881-1885, fol. 45.
\textsuperscript{271}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{272}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1881-1885, fol. 27.
\textsuperscript{273}PAM, St. Peter’s Burials 1884-1888.
\textsuperscript{274}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{275}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1889-1892, 33.
\textsuperscript{276}PAM, St. Peter’s Dynevor Burials 1888-1913.
\textsuperscript{277}PAM, St. Peter’s Baptisms 1889-1892, 212.
\textsuperscript{278}PAM, St. Peter’s Dynevor Burials 1888-1913, 103.
\textsuperscript{279}Ibid.
\textsuperscript{280}NAC, reel C-14926 (Jane Annie Cumming).
\textsuperscript{281}PAM, St. Paul’s Baptisms 1850-1878, 330.
Married: To John Williamson,\textsuperscript{282} baptized 3 July 1857 at St. Andrew's, Manitoba, and the son of Joseph Williamson and Suzette\textsuperscript{283}

\textbf{3. The children of Robert Cumming and 
Jane Monkman}

1. Elizabeth Cumming
   Born: 1852 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{284}
   Married: 13 Jan. 1870 at St. Paul's, Assiniboia to John George Dahl,\textsuperscript{285} baptized 25 Dec. 1846 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia, the son of Alexander Dahl (metis) and Elizabeth Vincent (metis)\textsuperscript{286}
   Died: 1934\textsuperscript{287}

Children:
1. Catherine Jane Dahl
   Born: 19 May 1871 Stonewall, Manitoba\textsuperscript{288}
   Baptized: 18 June 1871 St. Paul's, Manitoba\textsuperscript{289}
   Married: 1895 to Magnus Anderson,\textsuperscript{290} born 13 Nov. 1871 Westbourne, Manitoba and the metis son of Charles Anderson (metis) and Ann Birston (metis).\textsuperscript{291} He died 11 Apr. 1934.\textsuperscript{292}

\textsuperscript{282}\textit{NAC}, reel C-14926 (Jane Annie Cumming).
\textsuperscript{283}\textit{PAM}, St. Andrew's Baptisms 1845-1859.
\textsuperscript{284}\textit{Where the West was Bourne: A History of Westbourne and District 1860-1985} (Westbourne, Manitoba: Westbourne-Longbourne History, 1985), 234.
\textsuperscript{286}\textit{PAM}, St. John’s Baptisms 1828-1879, 1551, and \textit{PAM}, St. John’s Marriages 1835-1854, 79.
\textsuperscript{287}\textit{Where the West was Bourne}, 234.
\textsuperscript{288}\textit{Ibid.}, 164.
\textsuperscript{289}\textit{PAM}, St. Paul’s Baptisms 1850-1878, 413.
\textsuperscript{290}\textit{Where the West was Bourne}, 164.
\textsuperscript{291}\textit{Ibid.}, 161.
\textsuperscript{292}\textit{Ibid.}, 165.
Died: 29 May 1959

2. Caroline Clara Dahl

3. Annabella Harriet Dahl
   Born: 4 Mar. 1873 Stonewall, Manitoba
   Baptized: 30 Mar. 1873 St. Paul's, Manitoba
   Married: 25 Apr. 1894 at the residence of David and Ann Stewart in The Landing, Manitoba to John Chief Stewart, born 7 Dec. 1859 at Ailsa Craig, Upper Canada and the son of David Stewart and Ann Stewart. He was previously married to Ida Albright, the daughter of George Albright.

4. John Robert Dahl
   Born: 18 Aug. 1874 Pelly, Manitoba
   Baptized: 20 Oct. 1874 St. Paul's, Manitoba

5. Elizabeth Dahl
   Born: 10 May 1876 Pelly, Manitoba
   Baptized: 27 May 1876 St. John's, Manitoba
   Died: 10 Oct. 1877 Victoria Township, Manitoba

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293Ibid.


295The actual year of Annabella Harriet Dahl’s birth was 1873 and not 1874 as indicated in Where the West was Bourne (512).

296PAM, St. Paul’s Baptisms 1850-1878, 452.

297Where the West was Bourne, 510-511.

298Ibid., 511.


300Ibid.

301Elizabeth Dahl’s place of birth would be Pelly, Manitoba because her twin brother, Alexander James, was also born there. PAM, St. John’s Baptisms 1876-1880.

302Ibid.

303PAM, St. John’s Burials 1877-1879.
6. Alexander James Dahl  
   Born: 10 May 1876 Pelly, Manitoba
   Baptized: 27 May 1876 St. John's, Manitoba

7. James Dahl

8. Thomas Charles Dahl  
   Born: 14 Feb. 1878 Pelly, Manitoba
   Baptized: 14 Apr. 1878 St. John's, Manitoba

9. Mary Dahl  
   Born: 20 Aug. 1879 Victoria, County of Lisgar, Manitoba
   Baptized: 2 Nov. 1879 St. James, Manitoba

10. Mable Mary Dahl: born 9 Feb. 1883 Pelly, Manitoba

11. George Dahl

12. Sidney Dahl

13. Dolly Dahl

14. Viola Dahl

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304 NAC, Applications made 1886-1901, 1906 Courteoville to Daniels (Dahl, Alexander James).

305 PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1876-1880.

306 Where the West was Bourne, 234.


308 PAM, St. John's Baptisms 1876-1880.

309 PAM, St. James Baptisms 1853-1885, 415.

310 Ibid.

311 NAC, Applications made 1886-1901, 1906 Courteoville to Daniels (Dahl, Mable Mary).


313 Ibid.

314 Ibid.

315 Ibid.
2. Harriet Cumming
   Born: 25 Aug. 1855 St. Paul’s, Assiniboia
   Married: 15 Sept. 1870 at St. Paul’s, Manitoba to William Gilbert Bird, born 25 July 1849 St. Paul’s, Assiniboia and the metis son of Frederick Adolphus Bird (metis) and Anne Garrioct (metis)

Children:
1. Isabella Bird
   Born: 1873
   Married: To Jack Colbourne

2. Clara Ann Bird: born 1876

3. Emma Margaret Bird
   Born: 1876
   Died: 16 Aug. 1880 Westbourne, Manitoba

4. Jemima Adelaide Bird
   Born: 1878
   Died: 23 Aug. 1880 Westbourne, Manitoba

5. Ina Bird

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316 NAC, reel C-14925 (Harriet Bird).
317 PAM, St. Paul’s Marriages 1853-1880, 56.
318 NAC, reel C-14925 (William Gilbert Bird).
319 Where the West was Bourne, 196.
320 Ibid.
321 Ibid.
322 Ibid.
323 Ibid.
324 Ibid.
325 Ibid.
326 Ibid.
6. Frederick Bird
   Born: 4 Aug. 1883 Prince Albert, Saskatchewan\textsuperscript{327}
   Baptized: 4 Aug. 1883 St. Catherines, Saskatchewan\textsuperscript{328}

7. Frank Bird\textsuperscript{329}

3. Jane Mary Cumming
   Born: 1857 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{330}
   Buried: 3 Apr. 1863 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{331}

4. Isabella Cumming
   Born: 1858 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{332}
   Buried: 15 Mar. 1859 Kildonan, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{333}

5. James Cumming
   Baptized: 14 Sept. 1862 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{334}
   Buried: 17 Oct. 1865 St. Paul's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{335}

4. The children of John Robertson and
   Clementina Harper

1. Jane Robertson
   Born: 1814 Nelson River District, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{336}

\textsuperscript{327} \textit{NAC, Applications made 1886-1901, 1906} (Bird, Frederick).

\textsuperscript{328} \textit{Ibid.}

\textsuperscript{329} \textit{Where the West was Bourne}, 196.

\textsuperscript{330} Jane Mary Cumming’s age at the time of her death in 1863 was 6 years. \textit{PAM, St. Paul’s Burials 1850-1878}, 64.

\textsuperscript{331} \textit{Ibid.}

\textsuperscript{332} \textit{MGSL, Manitoba Cemetery Index} (Cumming, Isabella).

\textsuperscript{333} \textit{Ibid.}

\textsuperscript{334} \textit{PAM, St. Paul’s Baptisms 1850-1878}, 285.

\textsuperscript{335} \textit{PAM, St. Paul’s Burials 1850-1878}, 86.

\textsuperscript{336} In 1851 Jane Robertson’s age was 37 years. Margaret Arnett McLeod, ed., \textit{The Letters of Letitia Hargrave} (Toronto: The Champlain Society, 1947), 263.
Baptized: 28 Aug. 1822 York Factory, Rupert’s Land
Married: 25 Dec. 1834 Stromness, Orkney to John Flett, died before 1851
A second time 6 Sept. 1851 York Factory, Rupert’s Land to Robert Wilson, baptized 12 Nov. 1799 Stromness, Orkney Islands, Scotland and the son of Robert Wilson and Janet McKinnie. He died 29 Mar. 1864 Oxford House, Rupert’s Land

Children (with John Flett):
1. Betsey Flett: baptized: 28 Nov. 1835 Stromness, Orkney Islands, Scotland
2. John Robertson Flett: baptized 4 Aug. 1839 Stromness, Orkney Islands, Scotland

2. Mary Robertson
Born: 1820 Split Lake, Rupert’s Land
Baptized: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert’s Land
Married: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert’s Land to John Spence, baptized 10 Jan. 1805 Sandwick, Orkney Islands, Scotland and the son of Thomas Spence and Margaret

John Robertson was stationed in the Nelson River district for the 1815-1816 season. HBCA, B.239/d/165, fol. 12.

337PAM, St. John’s Baptisms 1813-1828, 219.
338FHL, IGI: Scotland - Orkney, 809.
339The date 1851 was the year Jane Flett returned to Hudson Bay from Stromness, Orkney. McLeod, 263.
340In a letter to her husband, James Hargrave, Letitia Hargrave wrote that the marriage had taken place three days before the ship sailed for England in 1851. The ship Prince of Wales sailed for London on Sept. 9, thus making the date of the marriage Sept. 6. Ibid., and HBCA, B.239/d/179, fol. 157d.
341FHL, IGI: Scotland - Orkney, 3292.
342McLeod, 86 n.4.
343FHL. IGI: Scotland - Orkney, 778.
344Ibid., 811.
345In 1829 Mary Robertson’s age was 9 years. HBCA, A.36/11, fol. 202. John Robertson was stationed at Split Lake in 1820. HBCA, B.91/a/5, fol. 7 and B.91/a/6, fol. 1d.
346HBCA, E.4/1a, fol. 155, 1520.
347PAM, St. John’s Marriages 1835-1854, 335.
Roulard

Died: Before 1848 at Berens River, Rupert's Land

Children:

They had three children:

1. Eliza Spence: baptized 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land

3. Nancy Robertson

Born: 1822 Split Lake, Rupert's Land

Baptized: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land

Married: 7 Nov. 1839 Red River Settlement, Assiniboia to Richard Smith, born 1818 Moose Factory, Rupert’s Land and the metis son of John James Smith (English) and Mary ?. She was baptized 12 July 1825 at Red River Settlement, Assiniboia. He was married a second time 7 Jan. 1845 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia to Catherine Thomas, born 1820 and the metis daughter of William Thomas (English) and Catherine Best (metis). Richard Smith died 12 Nov. 1889 St. Andrew’s, Assiniboia.

348 FHL, IGI: Scotland - Orkney, 2847.

349 When John Spence returned to the Orkneys in 1848, he was accompanied by his three children only. His wife did not accompany him and it must be assumed that she died at some time before 1848. HBCA, C.1/955, fol. 2d.

350 HBCA, C.1/955, fol. 2d.

351 HBCA, E.4/la, fol. 155, 1524.

352 Nancy Robertson’s age in 1829 was 7 years. HBCA, A.36/11, fol. 202. John Robertson was stationed at Split Lake until the summer of 1822. However, when he was transferred to Norway House, his wife and family remained at Split Lake for the 1822-1823 season. HBCA, B.91/a/7, fol. 4d and B.91/a/8, fol. 33.


354 PAM, St. Andrew’s Marriages 1835-1860, 75.

355 NAC, reel C-14933 (Richard Smith), and PAM, St. Andrew’s Burials 1889-1895, 204.

356 PAM, St. John’s Baptisms 1813-1828, 492.

357 NAC, Kipling Collection, fol. 980.

358 NAC, reel C-14933 (Catherine Smith).

359 PAM, St. Andrew’s Burials 1889-1895, 204.
Buried: 10 Oct. 1843 St. Andrew's, Assiniboia\textsuperscript{360}

4. George Robertson
   Born: 1824 Berens River, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{361}

5. Margaret Robertson
   Born: Dec. 1827 Berens River, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{362}
   Baptized: 17 Aug. 1838 Berens River, Rupert's Land\textsuperscript{363}

\textsuperscript{360}Ibid., 1835-1870, 146.

\textsuperscript{361}In 1829 George Robertson's age was 5 years. HBCA, A.36/11, fol. 202. His father was stationed at Berens River in 1824. Rich, 240.

\textsuperscript{362}Margaret Robertson's age in 1829 was 2 years. HBCA, A.36/11, fol. 202. John Robertson was stationed at Berens River in 1827. Rich, 240.

\textsuperscript{363}HBCA, E.4/1a, fol. 155, 1522.